## Must have + past participle

Express a deduction about something that has happened. We feel quite sure about it. FP?

I didn't hear her voice. She must have gone out

Can't have + past participle
Express a deduction about something that didn't happen in the past based on present evidence.

She cant have passed such a difficult exam.
Should have + past participle Express the idea that someth
She should have asked you before borrowing your pen.
was desirable or


Shouldn't have + past participle Something took place but it wasn't desirable.
She shouldn't have taken the matter too seriously.
Needn't have + past participle Indicates that something was done but it wasn't necessary. The person who did it thought it was necessary.
When the party was over, I realized that you needn't have cooked so much food as most of it was untouched.

## Ought to have + past participle Express an unfulfilled duty or obligation.

Paul ought to have waited until the lights were green before he crossed the street (But he didn't wait)


Our neighbors might have heard some noises when our car was stolen.
Could have + past participle Express past reference about something that was not carried

She could have called the doctor early in the morning.
(She didn't call the doctor)

## Would have + past participle

Used in the Third Conditional.

I would have gone to university if my parents had had more money. (The speaker didn't go to university)

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